

Precision Farming Systems

Jim Leverich

**On Farm Research Coordinator
University of Wisconsin**





Precision Farming Opportunities

- *Ability to Measure → Measure to Manage*
- *Improve Efficiency of Inputs*
- *Improve Profitability*
- *Enhance Environmental Performance*



Precision Farming Tools

- Yield Monitors - Measurement
- Controllers – Application
- Guidance and Auto Steer -Efficiency
- Soil and Landscape Management
- Variable Rate Prescriptions/Applications
- On-Farm Research –Measure to Manage

Precision Farming Tools

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MODEL 1800		
18.4-28	87%	24PSI
23.1-28	127%	28PSI
24.5-32	187%	24PSI
28.1-28	107%	22PSI
28.1-28	127%	24PSI
30.5L-32	107%	22PSI
30.5L-32	127%	24PSI
47.34-38	187%	25PSI

1. Maximum gross load capacity of this receiver is 1800 lbs.
 2. Refer to Operator's Manual for complete weight restrictions for trailer size and tow combinations.

Ag Leader[®] Technology **PF3000™**

F1: HOME 4 L2: DG

YIELD avg
8.8 bu/ac

MOISTURE avg
(x) 8.8 %

SWATH
13 ft 9 in

AVG YIELDavg
8.8 bu/ac

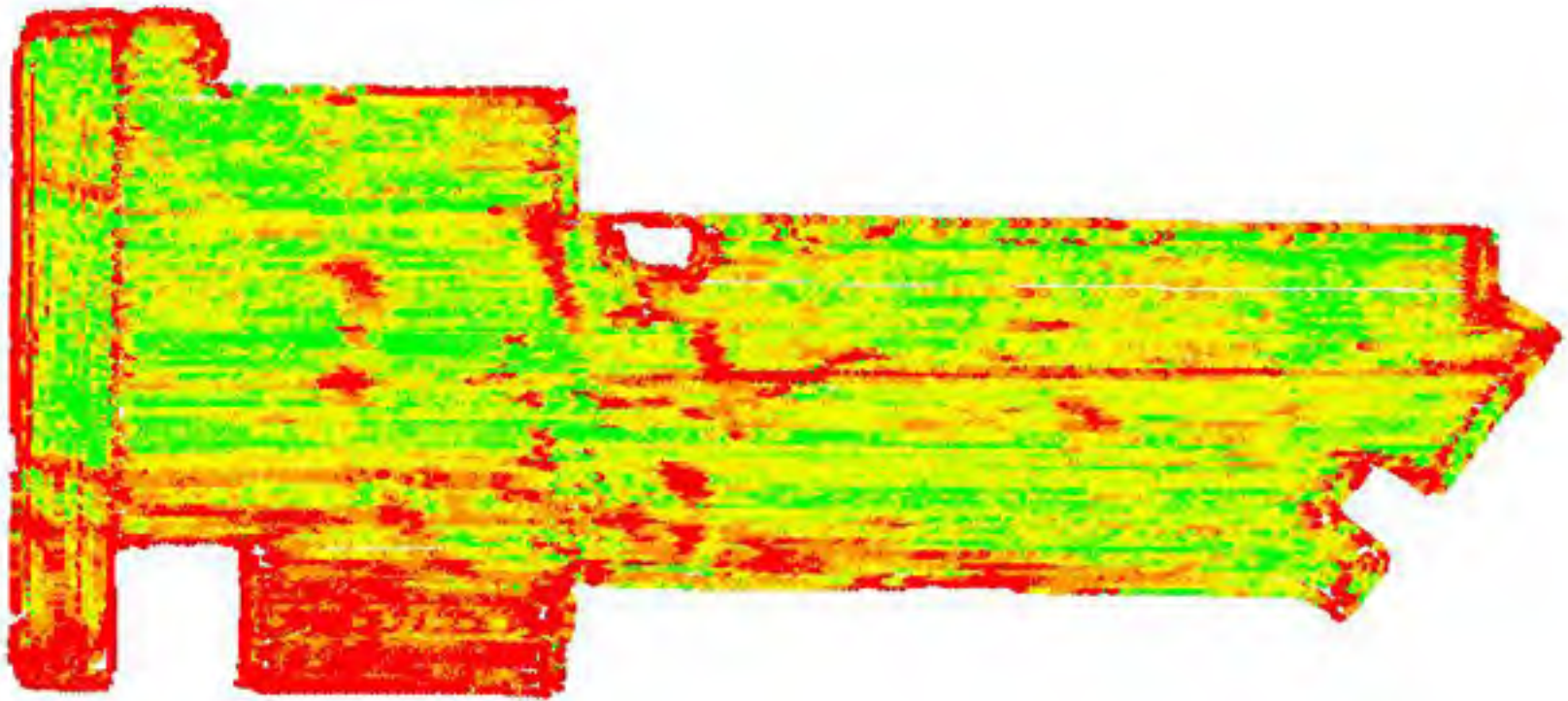
Harvesting: CORN

FIELD RECORD SIDEWALL SENSOR

PRECISION FARMING SYSTEM

11. Do not exceed 20 MPH.
 12. Learn to operate this machine safely.
 Read the Operator's Manual.





0 280ft

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MODEL 510

EZ TRAIL
GRAIN TRAILER
EQUIPMENT





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Precision Farming Tools

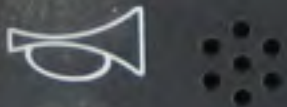
- Controllers – Application

- Fixed and Variable
- Nutrients and Lime
- Seed
- Herbicide

FLD AREA 3.0
60.0 FPA HOLD

HINIKER

8605



0
RATE

1
SPEED

2
TOTAL AREA

3
TOTAL VOL

4
VPM

5
% ERROR

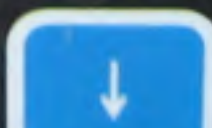
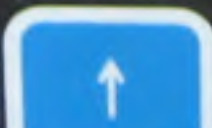
6
DIST.

7
FIELD AREA

8
FIELD VOL.

9
TIME DATE

MENU ENTER



MANUAL

RATE
1



RATE
2



Ag Leader

KINZE KPM II

145200

HINIKER

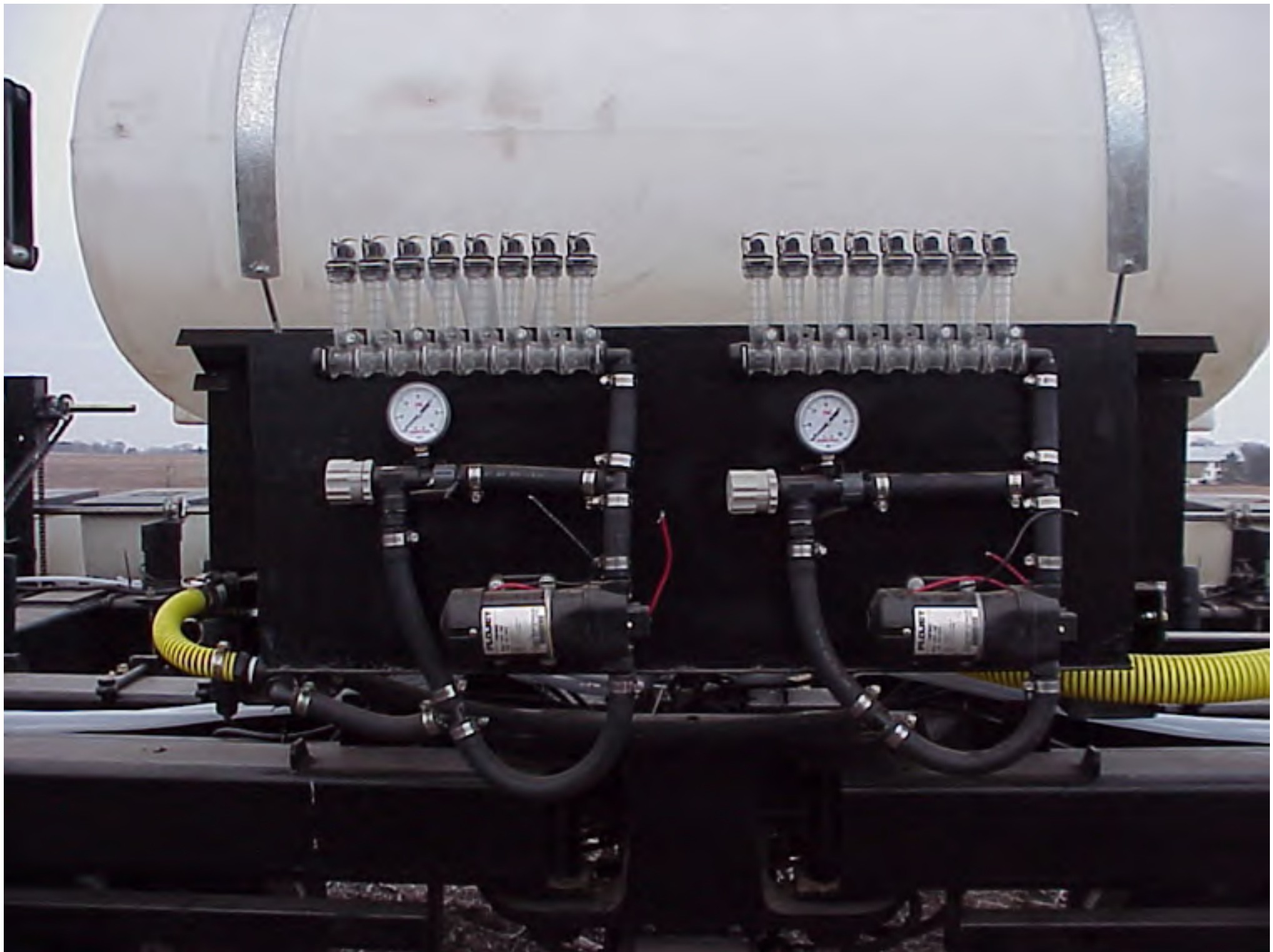
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DirectCommand

Ag Leader









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Precision Farming Tools

- Guidance and Auto Steer
 - Eliminate Markers
 - Improve Field Efficiency
 - Manage Applications
 - Manage Residue
 - Strip Till



Ag Leader Technology

SYSTEM

FIELD SPACER

HAFT 150000

AREA 0.18

TOTAL APPLIED 26077

SEEDS/ROW 46

150000



KINZE KPM II

146600

SCAN POPULATION SPACING FIELD TOTAL


SEED POP SPACING AREA FIELD TOTAL

OK SPEED SCAN POP SPACING SETUP ENTER EXIT RATE ERROR MENU ENTER



DirectCommand™ Ag Leader Technology

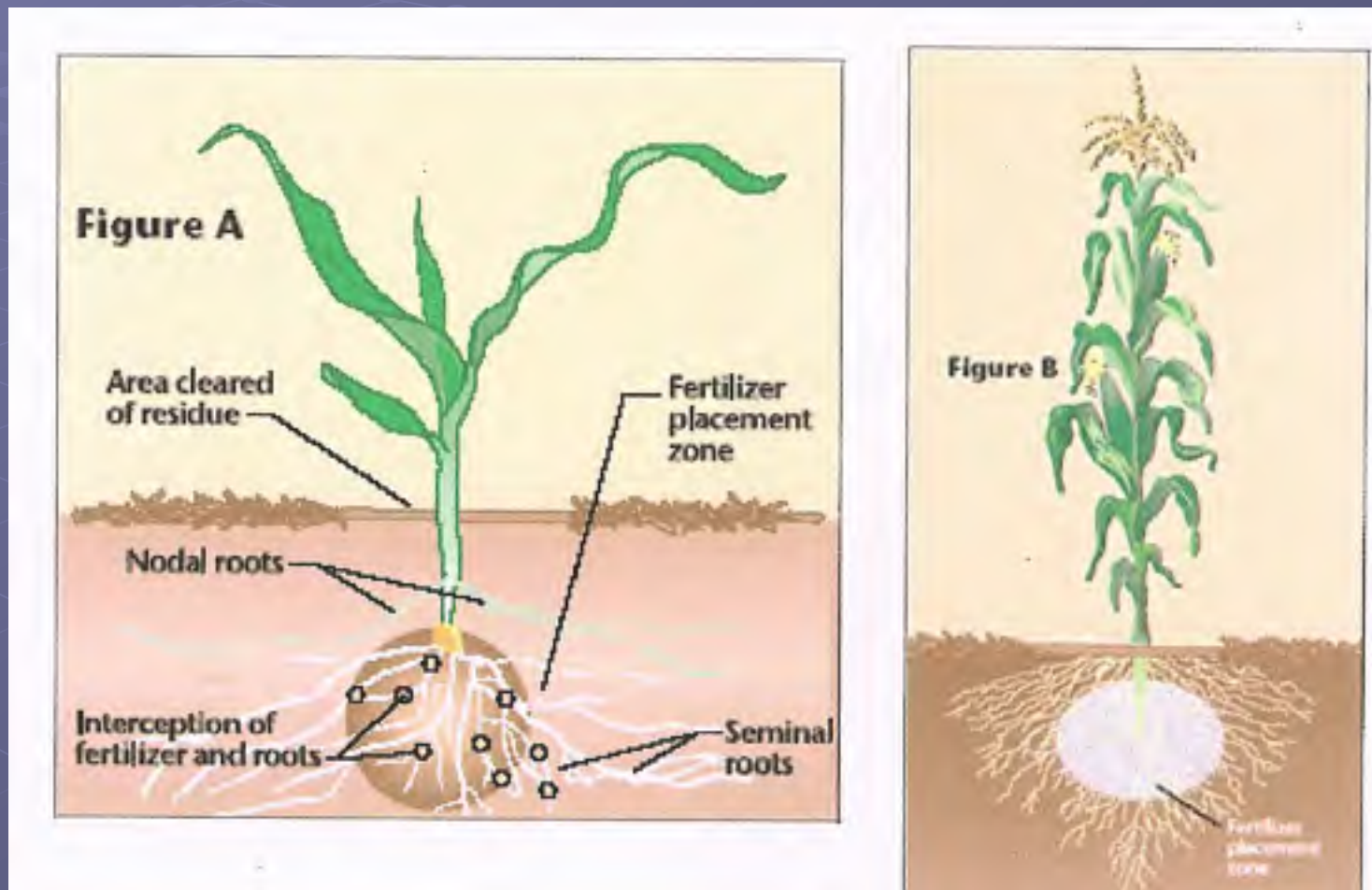
MACTER



Autocentral



Nutrient Placement and Efficiency



Leopold Center Sustainable Agriculture Research Report

Table 1. Yield and early growth of corn as affected by four tillage systems and various fertilization strategies at the Northeast Research Farm.

Tillage	Fertilization treatments †					
	Check	Planter band	Broadcast	B+S	Deep band	D+S
	----- bu/acre -----					
Plow	177	174	181	180	173	177
Chisel	185	190	190	190	187	190
Ridge-Till *	169	169	164	174	175	180
No-Till *	177	183	178	189	187	188
Means	177	179	178	183	181	184
	----- g/plant -----					
Chisel *	3.47	4.12	4.33	4.38	4.13	4.51
Ridge-Till *	2.82	2.78	3.00	3.18	2.98	3.55
No-Till *	2.43	3.05	2.80	3.26	2.80	3.42
Means	2.91	3.32	3.38	3.61	3.30	3.83

† B+S = broadcast plus planter band, D+S = deep-band plus planter band. Early growth was not measured for the moldboard-plow tillage.

* Statistically significant differences.







Never a Wheel on a Row

Keep planter wheels off rows to maximize yields **BY DARRELL SMITH**

Research he conducted for the University of Wisconsin (UW) and experience on his own farm convinced Jim Leverich of Sparta, Wis., that 20" corn rows pay off in yield. In a three-year Extension study, he found an 18 bu. per acre yield gain over 30" rows.

Studies conducted by Marion Calmer of Calmer Ag Research in Alpha, Ill., persuaded Leverich that keeping wheel traffic off the row was a key to reaping the yield increase.

So when Leverich decided to build a new planter, keeping wheel traffic off the row was a must. Another—and the reason he built rather than bought—was that he wanted sixteen 20" rows.

The planter that Leverich built applies pop-up fertilizer and no-tills through hefty volumes of corn residue (he sometimes harvests 200 bu. per acre), as long as the stalks are dry. FARM JOURNAL named the machine a \$500 winner in the magazine's 2004 "I Built the Best" contest.



A 16-row, 20" planter built by farmer and Extension researcher Jim Leverich no-tills through heavy residue and never plants in a wheel track.

added a third bar, making a double cause the carrying wheels are in front































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Precision Farming Tools

- Soil Management Zones and Sampling
 - Grid or Management Zone Samplings
 - Soil Type and Quality Maps
 - Conductivity Sampling
 - Aerial Imagery
 - Other

Table 2. Standard Vs. Grid Sampling Statistics on a 54-Acre Example Field

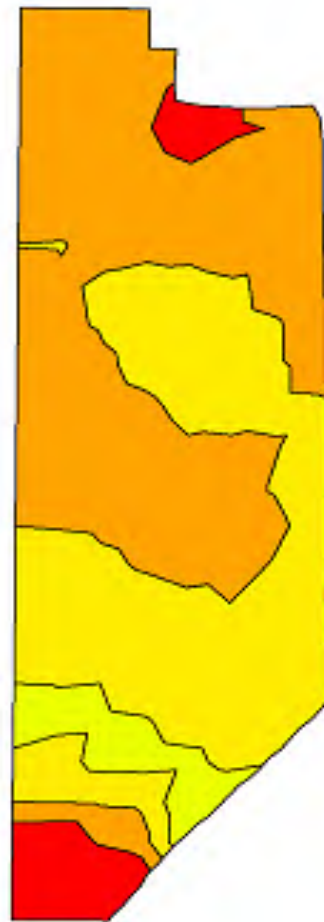
Sampling Type	Total	Acres/ Samples	Total Ave. K Sample	Standard Deviation	Coefficient of Variation	Field K2O lb
Grid	27	2	157	28	57.7	6,000
Standard	7	7.7	157	17	32	5,940

Potassium (K) Soil Test Results with Standard Vs. Grid Sampling on 54-Acre Example Field

Soil Test	K Range	K2O/Acre Fert Rec	Standard (7 Samples)		Grid (27 Samples)	
			Samples	%	Samples	%
0-99	V. Low	250	0	0	0	0
100-124	Low	200	0	0	2	7.5%
125-149	Optimum	150	2	28.5%	12	44.3%
150-174	High	100	4	57.1%	7	26.0%
175-199	Very High	50	1	14.3%	3	11.1%
200+	Ext High	0	0	0		11.1%

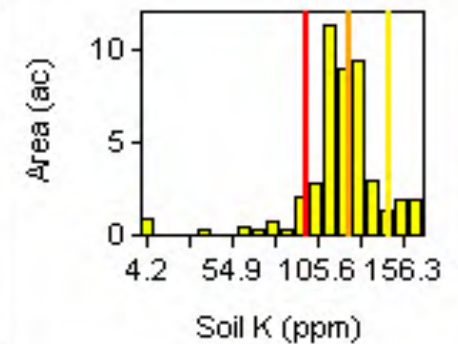
Soil Sampling 2009 - Wag E

Grower : Levertich Farms
 Farm : Wagner
 Field : Wag E
 Year : 2009
 Operation : Soil Sampling
 Crop / Product : NO Product
 Op. Instance : Sampling - 1
 Avg. Soil OM : 1.300 %
 Avg. Soil P 1 : 28.55 ppm
 Avg. Soil K : 120.82 ppm
 Avg. Soil CA : 0.00 ppm
 Avg. Soil pH : 5.664 (1)
 Avg. Soil SpH : 0.00 (1)
 Avg. Soil CEC : 0.00 meq/100g
 Avg. Soil Nitrate : 0.00 ppm
 GPS Count : 22



Soil K (ppm)

Green	200.00 - 500.00	(0)
Light Green	175.00 - 200.00	(0)
Yellow	150.00 - 175.00	(1)
Light Yellow	125.00 - 150.00	(3)
Orange	100.00 - 125.00	(2)
Red	0.00 - 100.00	(2)



0 190ft

↑
N

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Ag Leader

KINZE KPM II

145200

HINIKER

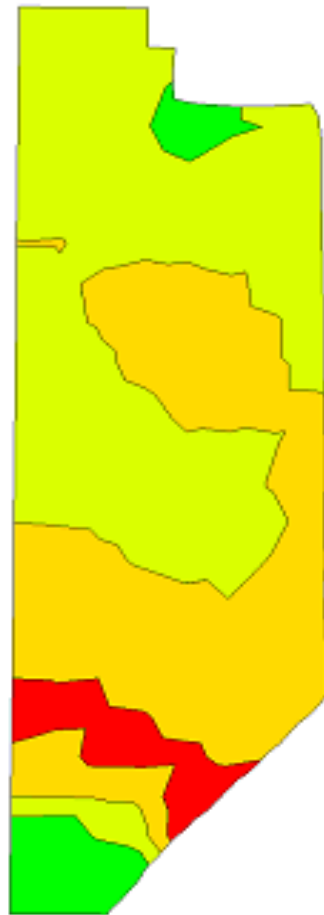
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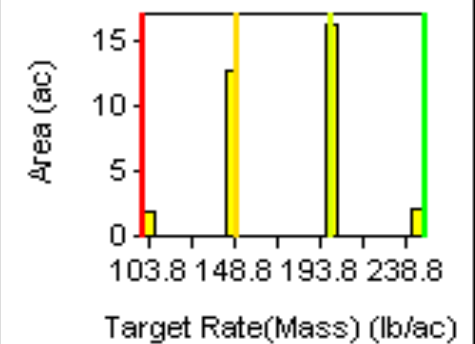
Fertilizing Prescription (Dry) 2010 - Wag E

Grower : Leventich Farms
 Farm : Wagner
 Field : Wag E
 Year : 2010
 Operation : Fertilizing Prescription (Dry)
 Crop / Product : NO Product
 Previous Years Crop(s) : Soybeans
 Op. Instance : Instance - 1
 Area : 32.59 ac
 Total Amount : 5,808.5 lb
 Average Rate : 178.24 lb/ac
 Minimum Rate : 100.00 lb/ac
 Maximum Rate : 250.00 lb/ac
 Count : 8



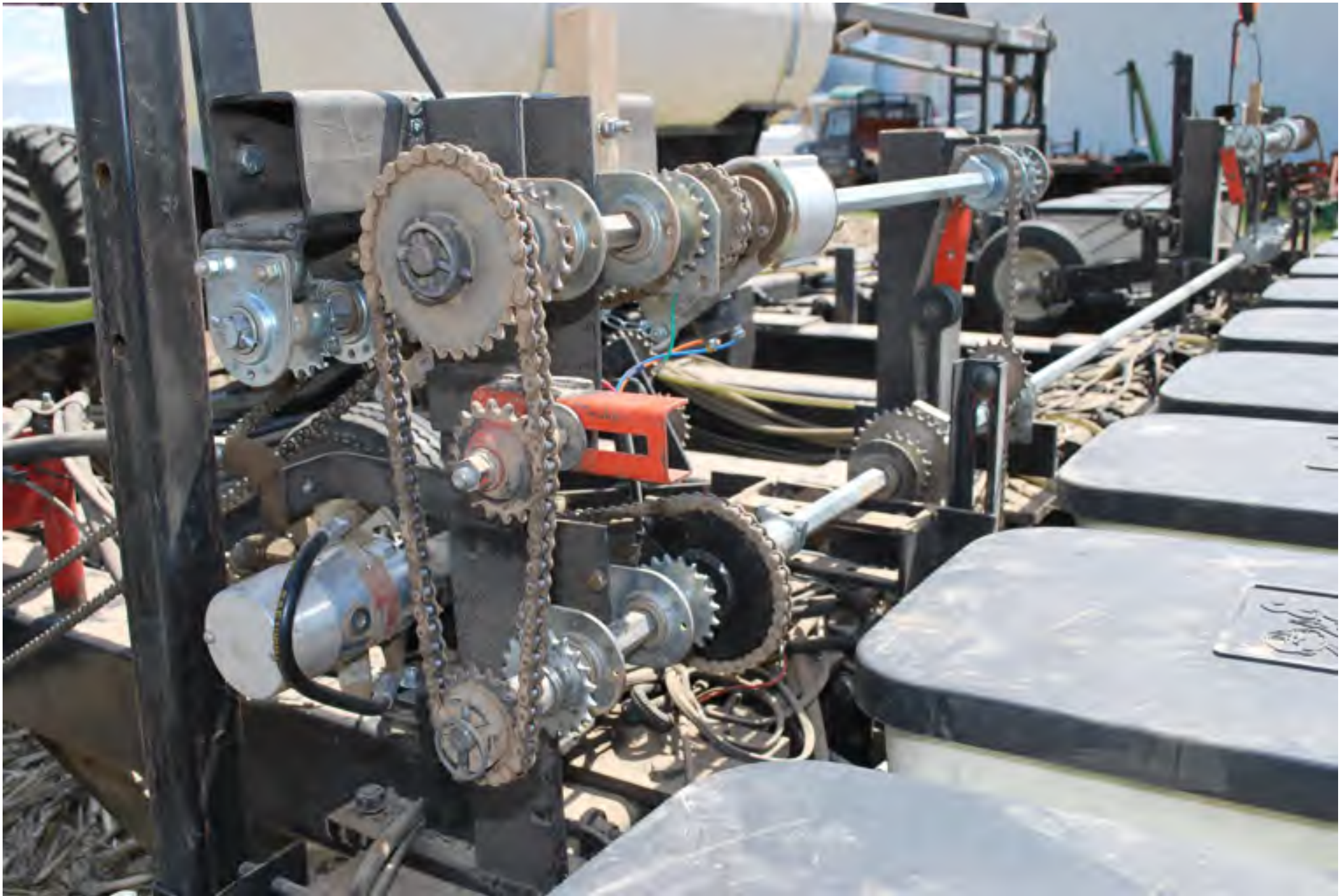
Target Rate(Mass) (lb/ac)

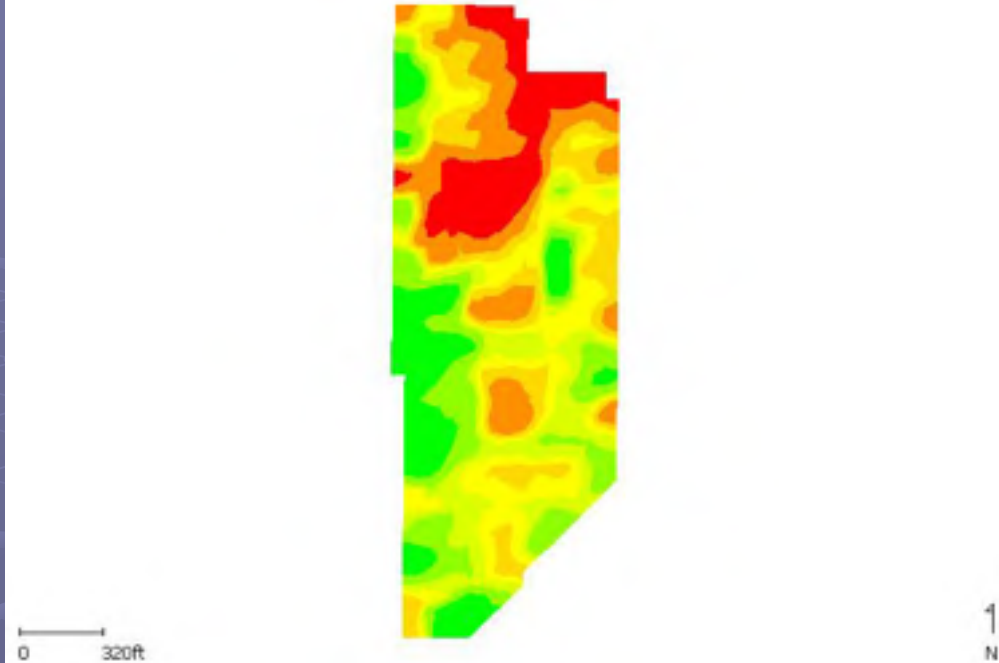
250.0	(2.04 ac)
200.0	(16.21 ac)
150.0	(12.63 ac)
100.0	(1.82 ac)



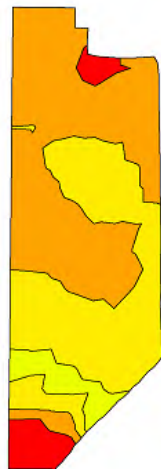
0 190ft

1
N





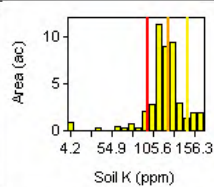
Soil Sampling 2009 - Wag E



Grower : Leutch Farms
 Farm : Wagner
 Field : Wag E
 Year : 2009
 Operation : Soil Sampling
 Crop / Product : #0 Product
 Op. Instance : Sampling - 1
 Avg Soil OM : 1.300 %
 Avg Soil P : 28.55 ppm
 Avg Soil K : 120.82 ppm
 Avg Soil CA : 0.00 ppm
 Avg Soil pH : 5.664 (1)
 Avg Soil SpH : 0.00 (1)
 Avg Soil C EC : 0.00 meq/100g
 Avg Soil N Rate : 0.00 ppm
 GPS Count : 22

Soil K (ppm)

200.00 - 500.00	(0)
175.00 - 200.00	(0)
150.00 - 175.00	(1)
125.00 - 150.00	(3)
100.00 - 125.00	(2)
0.00 - 100.00	(2)



0 190ft

1
N

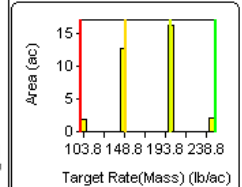
Fertilizing Prescription (Dry) 2010 - Wag E



Grower : Leutch Farms
 Farm : Wagner
 Field : Wag E
 Year : 2010
 Operation : Fertilizing Prescription (Dry)
 Crop / Product : #0 Product
 Previous Years Crops : Soybeans
 Op. Instance : Instance - 1
 Area : 32.59 ac
 Total Amount : 5,808.5 lb
 Average Rate : 178.24 lb/ac
 Minimum Rate : 100.00 lb/ac
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 Count : 8

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250.0	(2.04 ac)
200.0	(16.21 ac)
150.0	(12.63 ac)
100.0	(1.82 ac)



0 190ft

1
N



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	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
1	2007 Corn Plot																	
2	Leverich Farms																	<i>Extremely Dry in July and Early August</i>
3					Rep 1		Rep 2		Rep 3		Average							
4	Brand	Hybrid	Mat	Yield	Moist	Yield	Moist	Yield	Moist	Yield	Moist	Yield	Moist	Field Data				
5	Carharts	1889 RR	90	105.9	13.6	127.4	13.0	116.8	16.0	116.7	14.2	<i>Spread Fert April 16th</i>						
6	Croplan	314 TS	92	115.5	14.4	131.3	13.3	144.3	13.5	130.3	13.7	<i>100 lb Potash</i>						
7	Carharts	1857 RB	90	108.4	14.3	121.1	13.1	139.6	13.7	123.0	13.7	<i>100 lb AMS</i>						
8	Carharts	1995 VT3	95	110.6	13.8	147.0	12.7	137.3	12.7	131.6	13.1							
9	Carharts	1956 RR	95	105.9	14.1	119.4	13.1	132.5	13.4	119.3	13.5	<i>Applied N on April 21st</i>						
10	Croplan	364TS	96	121.5	14.4	139.3	13.6	153.1	13.7	138.0	13.9	<i>Antydox Ammonia</i>						
11	Croplan	3688 RB	96	125.6	14.1	166.1	13.6	164.5	13.4	152.1	13.7	<i>135 lb Nitrogen</i>						
12	Croplan	3456 RB	96	135.8	14.6	158.3	13.6	150.3	13.7	148.4	14.0							
13	Midwest	68704 VT3	97	141.6	14.3	168.6	13.6	147.6	13.5	152.6	13.8	<i>Planted April 28th</i>						
14	Pioneer	37Y13 RR	97	128.5	17.8	162.5	16.1	135.8	16.6	142.3	16.8	<i>Pop 31600 in 20" Rows</i>						
15	Dairyland	9497 TS	97	129.5	14.6	129.1	13.8	131.9	14.0	130.2	14.1	<i>Pop up 9 gal 10-34-0</i>						
16	Dairyland	7196 RB	97	135.3	14.1	150.1	13.6	148.6	13.7	144.7	13.8							
17	Croplan	3824 TS	98	135.8	14.0	145.0	14.2	132.6	14.6	137.8	14.2	<i>Sprayed May 21st</i>						
18	Midwest	69802	98	148.4	14.4	164.5	14.1	143.5	13.9	152.1	14.1	<i>1 qt Glyphosate</i>						
19	Croplan	388 RRBT	99	153.5	12.6	177.0	14.1	168.6	13.7	166.4	13.5	<i>75 qt Atrazine</i>						
20	Pioneer	37F75	99	146.4	15.9	164.0	16.1	134.5	16.0	148.3	16.0							
21	Midwest	70103 TS	100	144.6	14.8	174.0	14.8	149.5	14.6	156.0	14.7	<i>Sprayed June 15th</i>						
22	Carharts	1100 RB	100	151.5	14.7	173.4	14.5	142.4	14.3	155.8	14.5	<i>1 1/2 pt Glyphosate</i>						
23	Carharts	1960 RB	100	136.4	15.2	156.3	15.1	137.1	14.6	143.3	15.0							
24	Dairyland	9201 TS	100	136.5	15.0	164.5	15.7	131.9	16.0	144.3	15.6	<i>Harvested Oct 27th</i>						
25	Carharts	1100 VT3	100	148.5	14.4	156.6	14.2	140.4	14.2	148.5	14.3							
26	Dekalb	5138 TS	101	183.0	15.0	188.6	14.9	161.6	14.9	177.8	14.8	<i>Previous Crop</i>						
27	Dekalb	5240 TS	102	177.0	14.5	170.1	14.3	145.8	14.4	164.3	14.4	<i>Soybeans on Rep1 & 3</i>						
28	Dekalb	5259 VT3	102	169.4	15.2	154.0	13.8	149.6	13.9	157.7	14.3	<i>Corn on Rep 2</i>						





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